This module addresses the history of antisemitism and of the Jews in Europe from the Enlightenment to the Holocaust. Topics include: origins of modern Anti-Semitism and difference from older theological forms of Jewish-hatred; national variations in antisemitism among Britain, France, Russia and Germany; the relationship of modern antisemitism to race science; Jewish responses to antisemitism, including internalization of stereotypes and nationalist mobilization; antisemitism as conspiracy theory; and the transformation of the history of antisemitism by the Holocaust. Particular attention will be paid to how prejudice against Jews has been tied to the fate of liberalism in Europe.