THE GUILDS OF COUNTRIES OVERSEAS

A BIBLIOGRAPHY

AUSTRIA
BELGIUM
CHINA
DENMARK
FRANCE
GERMANY
HUNGARY
INDIA
ITALY
LATVIA
MOROCCO
NETHERLANDS
POLAND
ROMANIA
RUSSIA
SPAIN
SWEDEN
SWITZERLAND
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
OVERSEAS COUNTRIES - GENERAL

COMPILED BY

TOM HOFFMAN

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DRAFT
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OTHER COUNTRIES

“In a series of papers obtained by the Royal Commission of 1880 from different authorities on the Continent on the origin and development of Guilds in France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Germany, Austria, Norway, Sweden, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Russia, and Turkey, much valuable historical information is to be found” (Ebenezer Bain: “Merchant and Craft Guilds. A History of The Aberdeen Incorporated Trades” p. 13.)

THE GUILDS OF AUSTRIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

VIENNA

Guilds. There were Guilds of Stone Masons, Woodcarvers, Cabinet Makers, Brush Makers, and Toy Makers; Florists and Grave-diggers; Builders; Stool Makers; Stone Masons; Plasterers; Potters; Glaziers; Lacquerers; Small Builders; Cabinet Makers; Coach builders; Basket Makers; Shoemakers; Upholsterers; Millers; Bakers; Sugar Bakers; Milk & Cheese Workers; Mechanics; Photographers; Cosmetics; Massage; Butchers; Gardeners; Clockmakers.

1. Anon.
HANDWERKE UND GEWERBE IN WIEN.
Oesterreichischer Gewerbeverlag, Vienna, Austria 1949
THE GUILDS OF BELGIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

AALST
Guilds. There were Guilds of Butchers; and Brewers in Aalst.

AARSHOT
Guilds. There was a Guild of Weavers on Aarshot.

ANTWERP
Guilds. There were Guilds of Arquebusiers; Musicians; Carpenters; Brewers; Coopers; Archers; Crossbowmen; Grocers; Haberdashers; Mercers; Drapers; Tailors; Shoemakers & Tanners; Joiners or Carpenters; Painters; Peat Carriers; Coal Carriers; Old Crossbowmen; Young Crossbowmen; Great Calvary; Butchers; Bow-Marksmen; and Watermen in Antwerp.

BRUGES
Guilds. There were Guilds of Wheelwrights; Shoemakers; Waggoners; Coachbuilders; Tanners; Painters; Cobblers; Minstrels; Royal Archers; Coopers; Masons; Carpenters; Free-Porters or Stevedores; Weavers; Fishmongers; Candlemakers; Potters; Crossbow Archers; Masons; and Smiths in Bruges. There was also a Guild of Vintners in Bruges (Iain Smith of the London Vintners’ Company supplied a photograph of 10 guild banners, one of which was of the Vintners).

2. Schouteet, A.
INVENTARIS VAN HET ARCHIEF VAN HET VOORMALIGE GILD VAN DE LIBRARIËRS EN VAN DE VEREGENIGING VAN SCHOOLMEESTERS TE BRUGGE.
Bruges, Belium [1620]; [A catalogue of documents preserved in the Stadsarchief and the Rijksarchief at Bruges.]

BRUSSELS
Guilds. There were Guilds of Tallow Merchants; Joiners, Coopers, Carpenters, and Cabinet Makers; Archers; Boatmen or Bargees; Drapers, Haberdashers, Mercers and Shopkeepers; Bakers; Butchers; Brewers; Cutlers; Tanners; Millers; Carpenters and Cabinet Makers; Sculptors, Stone Cutters, Masons and Slaters; Belt Makers; Tailors; Painters; Bakers; Marksmen; Dyers; Girdlers; Boatmen; Grocers, Tallow Chandlers, Pewterers and Fishmongers; Shoemakers and Leather Dyers; Crossbowmen; and Goldsmiths in Brussels.

DENDERMONDE
Guilds. There was a Guild of Butchers in Dendermonde.

GHENT
Guilds. There were Guilds of Weavers; Boatmen; Clothworkers; Crossbowmen; Masons; Grain Measurers; Corn Chandlers; Free Boatmen; Goldsmiths; Grocers; Boatmen or Watermen; Butchers; Fullers; Archers; Cordwainers; Brewers; Tanners; and Cloth Measurers in Ghent.

GRONINGEN
3. [Anon]
HET GRONINGSCHE GILD- EN STAPELRECHT NA DE REDUCTIE IN 1594.
Groningen 1904; xi+447 pages.

4. [Anon]
HET GRONINGSCHE GILD- EN STAPELRECHT NA DE REDUCTIE IN 1594.
Groningen 1907;

HAARLEM
5. [Anon]
GESCHIEDKUNDIGE AANTEKENINGEN OVER HAARLEMSCHE Schilders...VOORAFGEGAAN DOOR EENE KORTE GESCHIEDENIS VAN HET Schilders- OF ST. LUCAS GILD ALDAAR.
Haarlem, Belgium 1866; viii+256 pages.

LOUVAIN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Clothworkers; and Archers in Louvain.

MALINES
Guilds. There were Guilds of Fishmongers; Swordsmen; and Crossbowmen in Malines.

NAMUR
Guilds. There was a Guild of Butchers in Namur.

VISE
Guilds. There were Guilds of Crossbowmen (1310); and Arquebusiers (1579) in Vise.

YPRES
Guilds. There were Guilds of Butchers; and Seamen (1629) in Ypres.

GENERAL
6. Lacroix, P. and F. Seré
HISTOIRE DE L’ ORFÉVRERIE - JOAILLERIE, ET DES ANCIENNES COMMUNAUTÉS ET CONFRÉRIES D’ ORFÈVRES-JOAILLIERS DE LA FRANCE ET DE LA BELGIQUE.
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[SofA Lib.]
THE GUILDS OF CHINESE CITIES AND TOWNS

HANKOW
Guilds. There was a Tea Gild.

NEWCHWANG
Guilds. There was a Great Gild of Newchwang.

NINGPO
Guilds. There was a Bankers’ Gild; and a Gold-beaters’ Gild; a Fishmongers’ Gild; a Timber Gild; an Opium Gild.

SHANGHAI
Guilds. There was a Tea Gild; a Silk Gild; a Bankers’ Gild; a Wheelbarrow Gild; a Servants’ Gild.

SOOCHOW
Guilds. There was a Goldbeaters’ Gild.

WENCHOW
Guilds. There was a Druggists’ Gild; a Fish-hook-makers’ Gild at Wenchow in the province of Chekiang composed solely of men from Foochow; a Needle-makers’ Gild solely of craftsmen from Taichow (in Chekiang) and from the province of Kiangsu; a Carpenters’ Gild; a Millers’ Gild; a Silkweavers’ and Dyers’Gild; a Blacksmiths’ Gild.

WUCHU
Guilds. There was a Gild of Commission Agents; a Bankers’ Gild; a Gild of Pawnbrokers; a Timber Gild; a Stationers’ Gild; an Opium Gild.

WUHU
Guilds. There was a Bankers’ Gild.

GENERAL
7. *Morse, Hosea Gallou
THE GILDS OF CHINA,
WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE GILD MERCHANT OR CO-HONG OF CANTON.
Longmans Green, London 1909; ix+92 pages. Illustrated.
[BL: 08223.i.16.]

8. Morse, Hosea Gallou
THE GILDS OF CHINA,
WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE GILD MERCHANT OR CO-HONG OF CANTON.
THE GUILDS OF DANISH CITIES AND TOWNS

COPENHAGEN

Guilds. There were Guilds of Tailors (1275); Goldsmiths (1429); Glove Makers (1460); Saddle Makers (1460); Haulage Contractors or Carmen (1478); Carpenters (1512); Butchers (1552); Cabinet Makers (1554); Glaziers (1622); House Painters (1622); Coppersmiths (1638); Bookbinders (1646); Coach Builders (1662); Furriers (1678); Bakers (1683); Sail Makers (1741); Stool Makers (1742); Watchmakers (1755); Chimney Sweeps (1778); Stucco Workers (1893); Electricity Workers (1898); Printers (1903); Chefs (1968)

HAANDVAERKERFORENINGEN I KJOBENHAVN.
Hand & Vaerk, Copenhagen, Denmark June 1977;
THE GUILDS OF ESTONIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

TALLINN
Guilds. There was a Great Guild (merchants); and Guilds of St Canute; Blackheads; and Oleviste in Tallinn.
THE GUILDS OF FINNISH CITIES AND TOWNS

HELSINKI

Guilds. There was a Carpenters’ Guild and a Joiners Guild

10. Bäckshacka, L
HELSINGFORS SNICKARE OCH SNICKARSKÅ.
Finstet Museum 1953; Volume LX, pp. 73, 105.
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[Carpenters and Joiners]
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**ABBEVILLE**

**Guilds.** There was a Cordwainers’ Guild in Abbeville

11. Bonnault M. le Vte
Réception d’ Ouvrier Cordonnier à Abbeville En 1687.
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[Cordwainers]

**ALLEVARD**

**Guilds.** There was a Smiths’ Guild in Allevard.

12. [Anon]
Les Archives de la Société des Hauts Fourneaux et Forges d’ Allevard.
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**ANGOULÊME**

**Guilds.** There was an Apothecaries’ Guild in Angouleme.

13. Senémaud, E.
Statuts des Apothecaires d’ Angoulême en 1597.
[SofA Lib.]
[Apothecaries]

**DIJON**

14. Grémaud, G.
Un Broncard de Confrérie d’ Ebénirtes Dijonnais.
Côte d’ Or, Comm. des Antiq. Mém. XXI, p. 183.
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**GIVORS**

15. [Anon]
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[SofA Lib.]

**LAVAL**

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Recherches sur les Corporations d’ Arts et Métiers du Comté Pairie de Laval,
Avant 1789.
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**L’ AVEYRON**

17. [Anon]
Les Archives de la Compagnie des Houillères et Fonderies de L’ Aveyron.
NORMANDY
18. Formeville, H. de
LES BARONS FOSSIERS ET LES FÉRONS DE NORMANDIE.
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HISTOIRE DES ANCIENNES CORPORATIONS D’ ARTS ET MÉTIERS ET DES CONFRÈRIES RELIGIEUSES DE LA CAPITALE DE LA NORMANDIE.
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PARIS
19. Guilds. There were Guilds of Bakers (630); Candle Makers (1061); Merchant Drapers (1188); Weavers; Clothiers; Grocers; Hosiers, Skinners and Hatters; Goldsmiths, Gold Beaters and Wire Drawers; and Vintners in Paris.

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SOURCES FOR MEDIEVAL PAINTING TECHNIQUE. THE GUILD REGULATIONS FOR PAINTERS AND SCULPTORS IN PARIS 1268 AND 1391. [English summary]
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Francia 1981; p. 9.
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RÉTABLISSEMENT D’ UNE CORPORATION AU XIXe SIÈCLE [DES PEINTRES VERRIERS À PARIS].
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23. Post, G.
PARISIAN MASTERS AS A CORPORATION 1200-1246.
Speculum 1934; p. 421.

PICARDY
24. Janvier, A.
NOTICE SUR LES ANCIENNES CORPORATIONS D’ ARCHERS, D’ ABALÉTRIERS DE COULEUVRINIERS ET D’ ARQUEBUSIERS DES VILLES DE PICARDIE.
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SAINT OMER
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UNE DISCUSSION ENTRE LES ARMORERS ET LES AUTRES MÉTIERS TRAVAILLANT LE FER, À ST. OMER.
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26. Derville, A.
GHILDES, CARITÉS, CONFRÈRES DANS LE SAINT OMER MÉDIÉVAL.
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SAINT QUENTIN
Guilds. There was an Armourers’ Guild in Saint Quentin.

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NOTICE SUR LA FETE DE L’ ARQUELRESE À SAINT QUENTIN.
Soc. des Antiq. Picardie Mém. XIV, p. 373.
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[Armourers]

SEMUR-EN-AUXOIS
Guilds. There WERE guilds of Butchers; and Drapers in Semur-en-Auxois.

STRASSBOURG
Guilds. There was a Shoemakers’ Guild in Strassbourg.

28. Giesen, M. J.
DIE WAPPENSCHEIBE DER EHRENAFTEN UND LOBLICHEN ZUNFT DER SCHUMACHER ZU STRASSBOURG, 1628.
Archives Herald-Suisse Bull. 1953; Volume 5, p. 53.
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EARLY GILD RECORDS OF TOULOUSE.
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LES CORPORATIONS OUVRIÈRES DE LA VILLE DE TOULOUSE DU XIIIeme AU XVeme SIÈCLE.
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Letouzey et Ané, Paris, France [1898]; 356 pages.
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EMBLÈMES DE CORPORATIONS ET DE CONFRÈRES.
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TRADE GUILD WINDOWS.
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MOEURS ET USAGES DES CORPORATIONS DE MÉTIERS.
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40. Broadhead, P. J.
Historical Journal 1996; Volume 39, No 3, pp. 577-598.
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BERLIN
41. Burg, Paul
DENKSCHRIFT ZUR 600 JAHRFEIER DER FLEISCHER-INNUNG DER KAIserlichen Königlichen Haupt- Und Residenzstadt Berlin.
Berlin, Germany 1911; 55 pages. Illustrated.

42. Richter, Paul
GESCHICHTE DER BERLINER BUCHBINDER-INNUNG.
FESTSCHRIFT ZUR JUBELFEIER DES 300 JÄHRIGEN BESTEHENS DER INNUNG.
Berlin, Germany 1895; 385 pages. Illustrated.

43. Zincke, W.
SECHSHUNDERT JAHRE GESCHICHTE DER BERLINER SCHNEIDER-GILDE UND IHRER ZEIT 1288-1888. EIN FESTSCHRIFT.
Berliner Schneider-Innung, Berlin, Germany 1888; xii+212 pages.

BREMEN
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100 JAHRE INNUNG FÜR SANITÄR- UND HEITZUNGS- TECHNIK.
Bremen, Germany 1873; 34 pages.

COLOGNE
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100 JAHR FRISEUR-INNUNG KÖLN.
ENTWICKLUNGSGESVICHICHT E DES KÖLNER FRISEURHANDWERS ZUM 100 JÄHRIGEN BESTEHEN DER FRISEUR-INNUNG.
Cologne, Germany 1951; 27 pages. Illustrated.

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Cologne, Germany 1952; 8+239+53 pages.
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GESCHICHTE DES KÖLNER SCHNEIDERHANDWERKS.  
HRSG. VON DER HERREN SCHNEIDER-INNUNG KÖLN.  
Cologne, Germany 1951; 264 pages.

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DIE KÖLNER RICHERZECHEN IM 12. JAHRHUNDERT.  
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Kreishandwerkerschaft Düsseldorf, Germany 1974;

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ÄLTERE ZUNFTURKUNDEN DER STÄDTE NORDHEIM UND EINBECK  
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Guilds. There was a Butchers’ Guild in Frankfurt.

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GESCHICHTE DES FRANKFURTER METZGER-HANDWERKS.  
GESCHRIEBEN IM AUFRÄGE DER FLEISCHER-INNUNG GROß-FRANKFURT.  
Frankfurt, Germany 1959; 428 pages. Illustrated.

GOSLAR  
Guilds. There were Guilds of Weavers and Fullers; Master Tailors; and Bakers in Goslar.

GÖTTINGEN  
Guilds. There was a Painters and Laquerers’ Guild in Göttingen.
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100 JAHRE MALER- UND LAKIERER-INNUNG GÖTTINGEN 1885-1985.
Göttingen, Germany 1985; 68 pages. Illustrated.

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Guilds. There was a Shoemakers’ Guild in Groitzsch.

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DAS STAMMBUCH DER SCHUMACHER-INNUNG ZU GROITSCH.
Leipzig, Germany 1926; 28 pages.

HALLE
Guilds. There were Guilds of Musicians and Fife Players; and Salt Miners in Halle.

HAMBURG
Guilds. There was a Builders’ Guild in Hamburg.

56. Anon.
INNUNG FÜR DAS SCHLACHTER- UND GROSSSCHLACHTER-HANDWERK HAMBURG.
Hanseatischer Kontor für Verlag, Druck und Werbung, Hamburg, Germany 1958; 212 pages.

57. Kuehn, G.
DIE BAU-INNUNG HAMBURG 1883-1958.
Hamburg, Germany 1958; 182 pages.

HANNOVER
Guilds. There was a Salesmen’s Guild in Hannover.

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Guilds. There were Guilds of Bakers; Butchers; and Woollen Weavers in Hildeshaim.

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Guilds. There was a Glaziers’ Guild in Karlsruhe.

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200 JAHRE GLASER-INNUNG KARLSRUHE 1746-1946.
Karlsruhe, Germany 1952; 124 pages. Illustrated.

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Guilds. There was a Butchers’ Guild in Kassel.

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Kassel, Germany 1952; 120 pages

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63. Anon.
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Stukkateur-Innung, Kempen-Viersen, Germany 1986; 200 pages. Illustrated.

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Guilds. There was a Builders’ Guild, and a Cloth Cutters’ Guild in Leipzig

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Guilds. There was a Brewers’ and Bakers’ Guild in Augsburg.

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KINDERBUCH DER BRAUER- UND BÄCKER-INNUNG DER ALTSTADT MAGDEBURG.
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Munich, Germany 1939;

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Guilds. There was a Goldsmiths Guild in Münster.

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ZUNFTURKUNDEN DER STADT NELZEN 1415-1568.
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NORDHEIM
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ÄLTERE ZUNFTURKUNDEN DER STÄDTE NORDHEIM UND EINBECK
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NUREMBERG
Guilds. There were Guilds of Shoemakers; Master Singers; Butchers; and Builders: in Nuremberg.

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75 JAHRE SCHREINER-INNUNG NÜRNBERG. JUBILÄUMS-FESTSCHRIFT.
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STATUT DER TISCHLER-INNUNG IN SEESEN.
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DIE ALTE BRUDERSCHAFT DER STAHLSMHIEDE IN SIEGEN.
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DIE DACHDECKER-INNUNG SOLINGEN IM SPIEGEL DER ZEIT 1890-1990.
Solingen, Germany 1990; 120 pages. Illustrated.

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Guilds. There was a Painters’ and Lacquerers’ Guild in Stuttgart.

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Stuttgart, Germany 1990; 915 pages. Illustrated.

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Wuppertal, Germany 1958; 36 pages. Illustrated.

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UNTERSUCHUNGEN ZUR GESCHICHTE DER KAUFMANNSGILDEN DES MITTELALTERS:  
EIN BEITRAG ZUR WIRTSCHAFTS- SSSOCIAL- UND VERFASSUNGSGESCHICHTE DER  
MITTELALTERLICHEN STÄDTE.  
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MAGISTERIUM UND FRATERNITAS: EINE VERWALTUNGSGESCHICHTLICHE DARSTELLUNG  
DER ENTSTEHUNG DES ZUNFTWESENS.  
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90. Gallois, [Dr.] Gustav  
DER HANSABUND VON SEINER ENTSTEHUNG BIS ZU SEINER AUFLÖSUNG.  
Lorck, Leipzig, Germany 1851; viii+374 pages.  
[GL: S 338/6]

91. Greusez, A.  
ZUNFT-WAPPEN UND HANDWERKER-INSIGNIEN.  
EINE HERALDIK DER KÜNSTE UND GEWERBE.  
1889;  
[SofA Lib.]

92. Hartwig, O.  
UNTERSUCHUNGEN ÜBER DIE ERSTEN ANFÄNGE DES GILDEWESENS,  
FORSCHUNGEN ZUR DEUTSCHEN GESCHICHTE.  
Göttingen, Germany 1862;  

93. Hegel, Karl  
STÄDTE UND GILDEN DER GERMANISCHEN VÖLKER IM MITTELALTER.  
Leipzig, Germany 1891;  
[SofA Lib.]

94. Marquardsen, Heinrich  
ÜBER HAFT UND BÜRGERSCHEFT BEI DEN ANGELSACHSEN.
Erlangen, Germany 1852;

95. Schaumann, Dr. [ ]
BEITRAG ZUR GESCHICHTE DES GILDENWESENS.
[SofA Lib.]

96. Sybel, Karl Heinrich von
ENTSTEHUNG DES DEUTSCHEN KÖNIGTHUMS.
Frankfurt, Germany 1844;

97. Weiner, Abraham
EARLY COMMERCIAL INTERCOURSE BETWEEN ENGLAND AND GERMANY.
Economica 1922; Volume 2, pp. 127-148.
[Discusses the relationship between gilds and the civic authorities.]

98. Wilda, Wilhelm Eduard
DAS GILDENWESEN IM MITTELALTER.
Berlin, Germany [n.d.];
[“The gild of Allutarii, or shoemakers, of Bremen tried to reconcile social enjoyment with the graver objects of their union” p. 333]

99. Winzer, J.
DIE DEUTSCHEN BRÜDERSCHAFTEN DES MITTELALTERTS.
Giessen, Germany 1859;

100. Zimmern, Helen
THE HANSA TOWNS.
T. Fisher Unwin, London 1989;
101. Nagybákay, Peter
SUMMONING TABLETS OF GUILDS IN HUNGARY.
Translated by Susan Horn.
[GL: S 338/6]
THE GUILDS OF INDIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

102. *Jain, Dr. Beena
GUILD ORGANIZATION IN NORTHERN INDIA (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1200 BC).
Pratibha Prakashan., Delhi, India 1990; xviii+226 pages. No illustrations.

Guilds existing in the Pre-Mauryan Period (700 BC to 400 BC):

- Cultivators
- Traders
- Herdsmen
- Moneylenders
- Artisans
- Woodworkers
- Workers in Metal including Gold and Silver
- Leather workers
- Experts of Soil
- Painters
- Astrologers
- Ivory workers
- Fumigators
- Musicians
- Incense makers
- Songsters
- Fishermen
- Woollen fabric manufacturers
- Miners
- Potters
- Hunters
- Road keepers
- Road layers
- Boatmen
- Dyers
- Burnishers
- Arm bearers
- Brewers
- Butchers
- Artists
- Barbers
- Bath attendants
- Architects
- Cooks
- White washers
- Charioteers
- Tailors
- Shampooers
- Physicians
- Foresters
- Smiths
- Horse dealers
- Robbers
- Oceanic merchants
- Caravan traders
- Garland makers
- Corn dealers
- Green Grocers
Guilds existing in the Mauryan Period (400 BC to 200 BC):
Weavers
Metal workers, including Gold, Silver, Smiths, and Braziers
Washermen
Carpenters
Musicians, Dancers, and Actors
Tailors
Scavengers
Potters
Artisans
Merchants
Stone workers
Perfumers
Boatmen
Charioteers

Guilds existing in the Sunga-Saka-Satavahana Period (200 BC to 300 AD):
Smiths
Merchants
Caravan merchants
Garland makers
Goldsmiths
Bankers
Cloak sellers
Workers in Shell articles
Jewellers
Stone workers
Perfumers
Oil dealers
Hawker of Jars of Ghee
Sugar factors
Water sellers
Factors of Cotton, Curds, and Cakes
Fruit sellers
Makers of Confectionery from Sugar and Dried Treacle
Dried Ginger sellers
Distillers
Blacksmiths
Coppersmiths
Wooden Bowl makers
Tin smiths
Lead Sheet makers
Potters
Tanners
Ivory makers
Cotton dealers
Dealers in coagulated or sour milk or curd
Sweet-meat makers
Grinders of Wheat Flour
Makers of Barley Flour
Dealers in Plant Roots
Powder makers
Dealers in Perfumed Oil
Dealers in Boiled Rice
Cooks of Sugar Candies
Makers of Rum or Distilled Spirit
Honey gatherers
Sugar merchants
Weavers of Woollen Threads
Makers of Mail Armour
Dyers
Makers of Robes for Deities
Washers of Garments
Washermen
Tailors
Cloth weavers
Cotton spinners
Painters
Carpenters
Resin makers
Basketmakers
Modellers of Clay
Plasterers
Barbers
Hairdressers
Wood cutters
Bricklayers
Architects
Storekeepers of agricultural products
Well diggers
Earth carrying labourers
Wood carrying labourers
Dealers in Straw
Bark Merchants
Dealers in Grass and Herbs
Bamboo merchants
Sailors
Boatmen
Washers of Gold Dust
Tricksters
Makers of Arrow Heads (Fletchers)
Cattle rearers
Corn dealers
Braziers

Guilds existing in the Golden Age of the Guptas (300 AD to 700 AD):
Craftsmen
Jewellers
Silk weavers
Oilmen
Bankers
Painters
Merchants
Washermen
Elephant riders
Goldsmiths
Betel Sellers
Artisans
Musicians
Brahmanas
Braziers
Foresters
Cultivators (Gardeners)
Artists
Moneylenders
Robbers
Horse dealers
Arm bearers
Leather workers
Carpenters
Modellers of Clay
Caravan traders

Guilds existing in the Early Medieval Period (700 AD to 1200 AD):
Potters
Silk Weavers
Goldsmiths
Cooks
Musicians
Barbers
Garland makers
Rope
Leather workers
Pressers of Grain
Cane splitters
Braziers
Tailors
Cloth printers
Fishermen
Fowlers (Poulters)
Jugglers
Basketmakers
Sailors
Hunters
Weavers
Carpenters
Metal workers (Smiths or Hammermen)
Ivory workers
Caravan traders
Oil millers
Rush workers
Moneylenders
Flower sellers
Washermen (launderers)
Blacksmiths
Horse dealers
Betal sellers
Grocers
Merchants
Cultivators (Gardeners)
Artisans
Thieves
Elephant riders
Distillers of Spirituous Liquors
Chariot makers (Coachmakers)
Stone cutters
Masons  ]
THE GUILDS OF ITALIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

In 825 the Emperor Lothair issued his “Constitutiones Olonenses” wherein eight cities and towns of northern Italy were named as suitable centres of population for the establishment of new “Collegia” or “Scholae”. These were Bologna, Cremona, Florence, Ivrea, Milan, Padua, Turin, and Venice (Staley p. 35)

FLORENCE


104. Himsworth, J. B. FLORENTINE GUILDS. Hunter Arch. Society; Volume III, p. 86. [SoFa Lib.]


106. *Staley, Edgcumbe THE GUILDS OF FLORENCE. Illustrated after Miniatures in Illuminated Manuscripts and Florentine Woodcuts with Bibliographical and Chronological Tables. Chapter I-Florentine Commerce and Industry; Chapter II-General History of the Guilds. The Seven Greater Guilds: Chapter III-The Guild of Judges and Notaries; Chapter IV-The “Calimala” Guild; Chapter V-The Guild of Wool; Chapter VI-The Guild of Bankers and Money-Changers; Chapter VII-The Guild of Silk; Chapter VIII-The Guild of Doctors and Apothecaries; Chapter IX-The Guild of Furriers and Skinners. The Five Intermediate Guilds: Chapter X-The Guilds of Butchers, Blacksmiths, and Shoemakers; Chapter XI-The Guilds of Masters of Stone and Wood, and of Retail Cloth-Dealers and Linen-Manufacturers. The Nine Minor Guilds: Chapter XII-The Guilds of Wine-Merchants, and Inn-Keepers, and Tanners; Chapter XIII-The Guilds of Oil-Merchants and General Provision Dealers, of Saddlers, and of Locksmiths; Chapter XIV-The Guilds of Armourers, Chapter Carpenters, and Bakers. Chapter XV-Life and Work in the Markets; Chapter XVI-The Streets, the Squares, and the Bridges, - with some of their stories; Chapter XVII-The Religion of the Guilds; Chapter XVIII-The Patronage of the Guilds; Chapter XIX-The Charity of the Guilds; Chapter XX-“Firenze Ricca per Industria!” Methuen & Co, London. Second Edition 1906; xxiii+622 pages. [SoFa Lib.]

107. Worthington, P. S. PHILIPPO BRUNELLESCHI AND HIS MARK ON FLORENCE. RIBA Jounal; 3rd Series, Volume XVI, p. 613. [SoFa Lib.]
OSTIA
Guilds. There was a Guild of Shipping Agents in Ostia.

PADUA
Guilds. There was a Guild of Painters in Padua.

PRATO
Guilds. There were Guilds of Fullers; Cloth Finishers; Judges and Notaries; Wool Merchants; Wool Workers; Money Changers and Goldsmiths; Apothecaries including Doctors; Blacksmiths; Cobbler; Butchers; Grocers; Vintners; Tailors; Bakers; Millers; Barbers; and Carpenters in Prato.

ROME
Guilds. There were Guilds of Fluteblowers, Coppersmiths, Fullers, Potters, Goldsmiths, Carpenters, Dyers, Shoemakers, and Merchants and Shipowners in Rome.

108. Tomassetti, G.
DEI SADALIZI IN GENERE E DEI MARMORARII ROMANI.
[SofA Lib.]

TIVOLI
109. Regnoni, C.
UNA SOCIETÀ INDUSTRIALE DEL SEICENTO [IN TIVOLI].
Soc. Tiburtina Acti e Mem. 1928; p. 127.
[SofA Lib.]

VENICE
Guilds. There was a Guild of Gold Thread Drawers in Venice.

110. Mackenney, Richard
[TCDL: 940 M7 Berkeley]

111. Murarom, M.
THE GUARDI PROBLEM AND THE STATUTES OF THE VENETIAN GUILDS.
Burlington Magazine; Volume CII, p. 421.
[SofA Lib.]

VICENZA
Guilds. There was a Guild for the Wool trade including Teasellers and Shearmen in Vicenza.

GENERAL
112. Bunt, Cyril G.E.
THE GOLDSMITHS OF ITALY; SOME ACCOUNT OF THEIR GUILDS, STATUTES, AND WORK.
Compiled from the Published Papers, Notes, and other Material Collected by the late Sidney J. A. Churchill.
Foreword by Dr. Stella Churchill
Martin Hopkinson, London 1926; 182 pages. Illustrated.
113. Gonetta, Giuseppe [1853- ]
BIBLIOGRAPHIA STATUARIA DELLE CORPORAZIONI D’ ARTI E MESTIERI D’ ITALIA: CON SAGGIO DI BIBLIOGRAFIA ESTERA.
Forzani, Rome, Italy 1891; 99 pages.
[GL: S 338/6]

114. Guenzi, Alberto; Massa, Paola; Fausto, Piola, Caselli
GUILDS, MARKETS AND WORK REGULATIONS IN ITALY, 16TH-19TH CENTURIES.
Ashgate, Aldershot 1998; vii+520 pages.
[TCDL: HL-215-378 Berkeley]

115. Huelson, C.
MISCELLANEA EPIGRAFICA: LO STATUTO DEL CORPUS EBARARIUM ET CITRIARIORUM [RETROVATO IN TRASTEVERE].
[SofA Lib.]

116. Leicht, P. S.
RICERCHE SULLE CORPORAZIONI PROFESSIONALI IN ITALIA DAL SECOLO V. ALL’ XI.
Linezi Accad. dei Rendiconti; Ser. VI, Volume XII, p. 195.
THE GUILDS OF LATVIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

RIGA

Guilds. There were Guilds of Merchants; and Coopers in Riga.

117. Stieda, W. and Mettig, C. (Editors)
SCHRAGEN DER GILDEN UND AEMTER DER STADT RIGA BIS 1621.
Gesellschaft für Geschichte und Alterthumskunde der Ostseeprovinzen Russlands, Riga, Latvia 1896;
THE GUILDS OF MOROCCAN CITIES AND TOWNS

FEZ
118. Tourneau, R. le and Paye, L.
LA CORPORATION DES TANNEURS ET L’ INDUSTRIE DE LA TANNERIE À FEZ
Hespério 1935; Volume XXI, p. 167.
[SofA Lib.]
THE GUILDS OF NETHERLANDS' CITIES AND TOWNS

AMSTERDAM
Guilds. There were Guilds of St. Joris or St. George of Longbowmen; St. Sebastian of Crossbowmen; Cloth; Drapers; Paviors; Butchers; Shoemakers; Peat Porters; Corn Porters; Bakers; Corn Millers; Tailors; Bricklayers; Coopers; Vintners; Smiths; Surgeons; and Drapers in Amsterdam.

ALKMAAR
Guilds. There were Guilds of Cheese Porters; and Archers in Alkmaar.

AMERSFOORT
Guilds. There was a Guild of Boatmen in Amersfoort.

ARNHEM
Guilds. There was a Guild of Carpenters in Arnhem.

BREDA
Guilds. There were Guilds of Crossbowmen or Archers; St. Joris’s Schutters Guild (longbowmen?); and there was a Crispin and Crispinian Guild of Shoemakers in Breda.

DELFt
Guilds. There was a Guild of Goldsmiths and Silversmiths in Delft.

DORDRECHT
Guilds. There were Guilds of Painters; Furriers; Bakers; Retailers or Merchants; Drapers; Bowmen; Fishermen; Watermen and Lightermen; Grain Porters; Butchers; Bakers; Marksmen; Big Shippers; and Fishmongers.

EDAM
Guilds. There was a Guild of Carpenters in Edam.

ENKHUISEN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Surgeons; and Clothworkers in Enkhuisen.

FRANEKER
119. Telting, I.
DE STATUTEN EN PRIVILEGIEN VAN HET SCHUTTERSGILD TE FRANEKER.
De vrije Fries 1865; Volume XI, p. 205.
[SofA Lib.]

GOUDA
Guilds. There was a Guild of Surgeons in Gouda.

THE HAGUE
Guilds. There were the following Guilds in The Hague: St. Sebastian’s Guild of Archers; St Cosmas and St
Damian’s Guild of Surgeons; St. Joseph’s Guild of Carpenters; the Wine Merchants; St. Obertus’s Guild of Bakers; St. Nicholas’s Guild of Merchants; St. Luke’s Guild of Artists, House Painters, Glaziers, Sculptors, Embroiderers, and Apothecaries.

HAARLEM
Guilds. There were the following Guilds in The Hague: St. Adrian’s Guild of Civic Guards; St. Luke’s Guild of Painters, Architects, Coppersmiths and Tinsmiths; the Drapers; the Cobblers; the Shipbuilders; the Brewers; the Butchers.

HARLINGEN
120. [Anon]
DE GILDEHOREN EN HET GROOTVEERSCHIPPERS GILD TE HARLINGEN.
De vrije Fries 1850; Volume V, p. 351.
[SofA Lib.]

S’HERTOGENBOSCH
Guilds. There was a Guild of Silversmiths in S’Hertogenbosch.

HOORN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Archers; Surgeons; Marksmen; St. Joris; Carpenters; Fishermen; Bakers; Brushmakers; Coopers; and Shippers in Hoorn.

KAMPEN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Butchers; Basketmakers; Carpenters; Drapers; Linen weavers; and the St. Luke’s Guild of Artists in Kampen.

LEIDEN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Weavers; Surgeons; Civic guards; Tailors; Brewers; Clothworkers; and Archers in Leiden.

MIDDLEBURG
Guilds. There was a Guild of Coopers in Middleburg.

121. Miller, F.
THE MIDDLEBURGH STAPLE.
[SofA Lib.]

NIJMEGEN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Tailors; Trimming Workers; and Weavers in Nijmegen.

ROTTERDAM
Guilds. There were Guilds of Wine Merchants or Vintners; Millers; Bakers; Grain Porters; Waggoners or Carmen; and Watermen & Lightermen in Rotterdam.

SHEVENINGEN
Guilds. There were St. Peter’s Guild of Fishermen; and St. Adrian’s Guild in Sheveningen.

VALKENBURG
Guilds. There was a Guild of Marksmen in Valkenburg.

WORKUM
Guilds. There was a Guild of Bricklayers or Builders in Workum

ZIERIKZEE
Guilds. There was a Guild of Arquebusiers in Zierikzee.

ZUTPHEN
Guilds. There were Guilds of Boatmen; and Butchers in Zutphen.

ZWOLLE
Guilds. There were Guilds of St. Nicholas or Pedlars; Hatmakers and Furriers; and Publicans in Zwolle.
THE GUILDS OF POLISH CITIES AND TOWNS

KRAKOW

Guilds. There was a Guild of Clothworkers in Krakow.

122. Bucher, B.
DIE ALTEN ZUNFT- UND VERKEHRS- ORDNUNGEN DER STADT KRAKOW
[SofA Lib.]
123. Dan, D. O.
EIN BEITRAG ZUR ERFORSCHUNG DES ZUNFTWESENS:
DIE SATZUNG DER FASSBINDERZUNFT SU SEBE (1752).
[German summary]
Apulum 1983; Volume 21, pp. 231-238.
[SofA Lib.]
THE GUILDS OF RUSSIAN CITIES AND TOWNS

124. Dixon, Hepworth
FREE RUSSIA.
THE GUILDS OF SPANISH CITIES AND TOWNS

BARCELONA

Guilds. There was a Guild of Bootmakers in Barcelona.

125. Tintó, Margarita

THE ‘LLIBRES DE PASSANTIA’ OF THE SILVERSMITHS OF BARCELONA
(16th - 19th CENTURIES)
Jewellery Studies 1993; Volume 6, pp. 29-36.
[SofA Lib.]

BALEARIC ISLANDS

126. Pons, A.
ELS GREMIS. CAPITOLS DELS MESTRES Y OFICI DE GERRERS.
CAPITOLS AB QUE SE GOVERNAN LOS MESTRES DEL GREMI Y OFICI DE GERRERS DE PALMA
1926; pp. 70, 101.
1927; pp. 208, 266, 315.
1929; pp. 208, 310, 365.
1930; pp. 49, 81, 134, 160.
[SofA Lib.]

127. Llabrés, G.
LOS GREDIOS DE PINTORES EN MALLORCA.
Soc. Arque. Luliana 1927; p. 375.
1928; p. 33.
[SofA Lib.]

CORDOBA

Guilds. There was a Guild of Cordwainers in Cordoba.

LEKEITIO

Guilds. There was a Guild of Fishermen in Lekeitio.

GENERAL

128. Azcárate, J. M. de
CUCHILLEROS Y CALDEREROS.
[SofA Lib.]

129. Pons, A.
LOS GREMIO DE ALBANILES Y MANTEROS.
Soc. Arque. Luliana 1924; p. 112.
[SofA Lib.]
THE GUILDS OF SWEDISH CITIES AND TOWNS

KARLSKRONA

Guilds. There was a Guild of Goldsmiths in Karlskrona.

GOLDSMITHS
130. Upmark, G.
KARLSKRONA GULDSMEDSÄMBETE 1695-1812.
[SofA Lib.]

STOCKHOLM

Guilids. There was a Guild of Carpenters & Joiners, and a Guild of Chairmakers in Stockholm.

CARPENTERS AND JOINERS
131. Wallin, S.
STOCKHOLMS SNICKARE ÄMBETESS MÄSTER STYCKE RITNINGAR.
Nord. Museet Fataburen;
[SofA Lib.]

CHAIRMAKERS
132. Baeckström, A.
TILL STOCKHOLMS STOLMAKAREÄMBETES HISTORIA 1664-1846.
Nord. Museet Fataburen 1921; p. 209.
[SofA Lib.]

GENERAL
133. Erixon, S.
NÅGOT OM LANDSKAPSGILLEN I STOCKHOL OCH FÄRSKILT OM ÖSTGÖTA GILLE.
Nordisk. Museet, Fataburen 1955; p. 143
[SofA Lib.]

134. Murberg, J.
HISTORISK AFHANDLING OM HELGE LEKAMENS GILLE I STOCKHOLM.
[SofA Lib.]

UPPSALA

Guilids. There was a Goldsmiths’ Guild in Uppsala.

GOLDSMITHS
135. Juel, E.
DET GAMLA GULDSMEDSÄMBETET I UPPSALA.
Rig. 1940; p. 38.
[SofA Lib.]

WISBY

136. Spurrell, F.
NOTE ON THE SEALS OF COMMERCIAL GUILDS AT WISBY IN GOTTLAND.
Arch. Journal of Great Britain and Ireland 1953 (Chichester), p. 32.
[SofA Lib.]

GENERAL
137.  [Anon]
SKRÅ- ORDNUNG FÖR CIMBRISHANEN.
Nord. Museet, Meddelanden 1899-1900; p. 41.
[SofA Lib.]

138.  Ahlén, A.
SKÅÅ OCH GILLESREGLOR FÖR SAMPTLIGE MÄSTRARNA, GESÄLLAR OCH LÄRODRÄNGIER
UTHI REPERLAGARE ÄMBETET, 1656.
Nord. Musset Meddelanden 1897; p. 86.
[SofA Lib.]
[Ropemakers]

139.  Ahlén, A.
EMBETZ SKRÅ FÖR PERUQUE MAKARE GESÄLLERNA, 1712.
Nord. Musset Meddelanden 1897; pp. 95, 99.
[SofA Lib.]
[Wigmakers]

140.  Berg, J.
THE SILVER WAND OF THE VENERABLE TAILORS’ GUILD FROM 1622
[English summary]
Fataburen 1983;
[SofA Lib.]

141.  Caldergren, K. G. and Schoultz, G. von
SVENSKA SKRÅSIGILL.
1944;
[SofA Lib.]

142.  Colmar, M.
NYUPPTÄCKTA MEDELTLÅTDA GILLEN I UPPLAND.
Upplands Forn. Tids crift 1953; p. 75
[SofA Lib.]

143.  Hansson, S.
FRÅN STERÅ TILL FACKFÖRENING.
[SofA Lib.]

144.  Hernmarck, C.
SKRÅVÅSEN OCH SKRÅPOLITIK INOM SVERIGES GULDSMedsÄMBETEN 1622-1720.
Rig. 1940; pp. 22, 36.
[SofA Lib.]
[Goldsmiths]

145.  Höjer, T.
DEN ÄLDSTA BEVARADE SVENSKA GULDSMedsORDNINGEN.
Rig. 1944; p. 24.
[SofA Lib.]
[Goldsmiths]

146.  Norden, A.
ETT MEDELTLÅTDA SOCKENGILLE I ÖSTERGÖTLAND.
Östergötlands Foru. och Museiförening Meddelanden 1923-24; p. 69.
[SofA Lib.]
147. Söderberg, B.
ETT MEDELTIĐA GILLESHUS I ARBOGA.
Rig. 1941; pp. 146, 158.
[SofA Lib.]

148. Ulrich, A.
PLÅT OCH HARNESSKIANKAREÅMBETET I SÅTER.
[SofA Lib.]
[Harness-makers]

149. Upmark, G.
BORÅSGULDSMEĐERNA OCH DER AS STÄRNPÄR.
[SofA Lib.]
[Goldsmiths]

150. Upmark, G.
GULDSMEĐSÅMBETE I JÖNKÖPING
[SofA Lib.]
[Goldsmiths]

151. Upmark, G.
ARBOGA GULDSMEĐSÅMBETE.
[SofA Lib.]
[Goldsmiths]
THE GUILDS OF SWISS CITIES AND TOWNS

BASLE

Guilds. There were Guilds of Schlüsselzunft or Merchants; Hausgenossen including Goldsmiths; Gardeners; Safranzunft of 30 crafts including the Spice Merchants; Weavers; and the Golden Star or Barber-Surgeons in Basle.'

152. Major, E.
DIE KARTENMACHER, BRIEFMALER UND HEILIGENMALER ZU BASEL.
Anzeiger f. Schweiz Altertumskunde 1938; p. 151.
[SofA Lib.]

BERNE

Guilds. There were Guilds of Bakers; Smiths; Butchers; Tanners; Jesters; Glass Makers and Glass Sellers; Weavers; Shoemakers; Clothworkers; Merchants; Stonemasons; Shippers or Lightermen; Carpenters; Glovers; Glaziers; Artists; Vintners; and Gunmakers in Berne.

153. [Anon]
WAPPENBUCH DER BURGERLICHEN GESCHLECHTER DER STADT BERNE.
1932;
[SofA Lib.]

154. Dick, K. W.
DIE STEINMETZENBRUDERSCHAFT IN BERNE.
Archivum Heraldicum; Volume LXXII, p. 58.
[SofA Lib.]

GENEVA

Guilds. There was a Guild of Clockmakers in Geneva.

LUCERNE

Guilds. There was a Saffron Guild in Lucerne.

SAFFRON GILD

155. Schnyder, F. J.
DIE ZUNFTMEISTER STANDARTE DER ZUNFT ZU SAFRAN IN LUZERN.
Archives Héraldiques Suisses 1953; Bull. 4, p. 50.
[SofA Lib.]

VEVEY

Guilds. There was a Guild of Vine Growers in Vevey.

ZURICH

Guilds. There were Guilds of Wine Makers; Blacksmiths, Pewterers and Plumbers; Bakers and Pastry Cooks; Tanners, Leathermakers and Shoemakers; Butchers; Carpenters and Builders; Tailors including Dressmakers and Furriers; Fishermen, Shippers and Truckers; Cooks and Grocers; Wool Weavers and Linen Weavers; and a Saffran Guild for wholesale merchants in Zurich.

156. Erb, H.
DER RÜDEN GESELLSCHAFTSHAUS DER COURTAFFEL IN ZURICH.
157. Honneger, Romolo D.
THE GUILDS OF ZURICH AND THEIR “SECHSLÄUTEN”.
R. Honneger, Regensberg [1991]; 30 pages.
[GL: Pam 19955]

158. Hottinger, J. J.
DAS ZÜRHERSCHE MEISTERBUCH AUS DEM 15. JAHRHUNDERT.
ZUNFTMEISTER COLLEGIUM IN ZURICH.
[SoA Lib.]

159. Widmer, Dr. Sigmund
THE GUILDS OF ZURICH.
Swissair Gazette No. 4 1978;

GENERAL
160. [Anon]
SCHEIBE DER “GESELLSCHAFT VON DALWIL” VON 1522
IM HAMBURGISCHEN MUSEUM FÜR KUNST UND GEWERBE.
Anzeiger f. Schweiz Geschichte und Altertum 1899; p. 28.
[SoA Lib.]

161. Finl-\nAmstad, P.
WAPPIENAFEL DER URNER-SCHIFFGESELLEN.
Archives Héraldiques Suisses; Volume LXXIV, p. 41.
[SoA Lib.]

162. Frei, K.
DAS EHRENGESCHIRR DER FRAUENFELDER CONSTAFFELGESELLSCHAFT.
Anzeiger f. Schweiz Altertumskunde 1929; p. 274.
[SoA Lib.]

163. Kölner, P.
DIE AUSGABEN DER SAFRANZUNFT IM BURGUNDERKRIEG.
Basler Zeitschrift 1928; Volume XXVII, p. 235.
[SoA Lib.]
[Saffron Gild]

164. Wyss, G.
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OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA 1786.

With the original copperplate illustrations.

Annotated, with an Introduction, by Charles E. Peterson, F.A.I.A.

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THE LIVERY COMPANY WORLD. A PROVISIONAL GAZETTEER.
[AUSTRIA-Vienna: Stone masons, woodcarvers, cabinet makers, brush makers, basket makers, and toy makers; Florists, and grave-diggers; Builders; Stool makers; Stone masons; Plasterers; Potters; Glaziers; Lacquers; Small builders; Cabinet makers; Coach builders; Basket makers; Shoemakers; Upholsterers; Millers; Bakers; Sugar bakers; Milk & cheese workers; Mechanics; Photographers; Cosmetics; Massage (p. 14); Bakers; Butchers; Gardeners; Plasterers; Shoemakers; Clockmakers (p.15)
BELGIUM-Aalst: Butchers (p. 19)
Aars Hort: Weaver (p.19)
Antwerp: Arquebusiers; Musicians; Carpenters; Brewers; Coopers; Archers; Crossbowmen; Grocers; Haberdashers; Mercers; Drapers; Tailors; Shoemakers & tanners; Joiners or carpenters; Painters; Peat carriers; Coal carriers; Old crossbowmen; Young crossbowmen; Great Calvary; Butchers; Bow-marksmen; Watermen (pp. 20-28)
Bruges: Wheelwrights; shoemakers; waggoners; coachbuilders; tanners; painters; cobblers; minstrels; royal archers; cooper; masons; carpenters; free-porters or stevedores; weavers; fishmongers; candlemakers; potters; crossbow archers; masons; smiths (pp. 29-39)
Bruxelles: Tallow merchants; Joiners, coopers, carpenters, and cabinet makers; Archers; Boatmen or bargees; Drapers, haberdashers, mercers and shopkeepers; Bakers; Butchers; Brewers; Cutlers; Tanners; Millers; Carpenters and cabinet makers; Sculptors, stone cutters, masons and slaters; Belt makers; Tailors; Painters; Bakers; Marksmen; Dyers; Girdlers; Boatmen; Grocers, Tallow chandlers, Pewterers and fishmongers; Shoemakers and leather dyers; Crossbowmen; Goldsmiths (pp. 40-51)
Dendermonde: Butchers (p. 52)
Ghent: Weavers; Boatsmen; Clothworkers; Crossbowmen; Masons; Grain measurers; Corn chandlers; Free boatmen; Goldsmiths; Grocers; Boatsmen or watermen; Butchers; Fullers; Archers; Cordwainers; Brewers; Tanners; Cloth measurers (pp.53-60)
Louvain: Clothworkers; archers (pp. 61-62)
Malines: Fishmongers; swordsmen; crossbowmen (pp. 62-63)
Namur: Butchers (p. 64)
Vise: Crossbowmen (1310); arquebusiers (1579)(p. 66)
Ypres: Butchers; seamen (1629) (pp. 66-67)
DENMARK-Copenhagen: Tailors (1275); goldsmiths (1429); glove makers (1460); saddle makers (1460); haulage contractors or Carmen (1478); carpenters (1512); butchers (1552); cabinet makers (1554); glaziers (1622); house painters (1622); cooperssmiths (16438); bookbinders (1646); coach builders (1662); furriers (1678); bakers (1683); sail makers (1741); stoll makers (1742); watchmakers (1755); chimney sweeps (1778); stucco workers (1893); electricity workers (1898); printers (1903); chefs (1968) (p. 70)
ESTONIA-Tallinn: Great Guild (merchants); St Canute’s; Blackheads; Oleviste (p. 72)
FRANCE-Paris: Bakers(630); Candle makers (1061); Merchant drapers (1188); Weavers; Clothiers; Grocers; hosiers, skinner and hatters; Goldsmiths, gold beaters and wire drawers; Vintners (pp. 75-76)
Semur-en-Auxois: Butchers; Drapers (p. 81)
GERMANY-Berlin: Carpenters or joiners; Gunsmiths, haberdashers and locksmiths; Blacksmiths or farriers; Millers; Tailors; Armourers; Weavers; Smiths; Soap makers and candle makers; Miners; Wheelwrights; Wheel makers; Coopers; Butchers; Paviors (pp. 87-93) Butchers, bakers and tanners (p. 98) Shoemakers; Clothworkers; Coopers, turners, basket makers, wheelmakers, and wheelwrights; Blacksmiths or farriers and bladesmiths; Masons; Carpenters; Shipowners; Saddlers, strappers, upholsterers, and rope makers (pp. 102-103)

Bremen: Merchants (p. 93)

Cologne: Bookbinders (p. 94 and 161)

Goslar: Weavers and fullers; master tailors; bakers (p. 96)

Halle: Musicians and fiffe players; Salt miners (p. 96)

Hildesheim: Bakers; Butchers; Woollen weavers (p. 97)

Münster: Goldsmiths (p. 100)

Nuremberg: Shoemakers (p. 98) Master singers; Butchers (pp. 100-101 and 161)

Tangermünde near Berlin: Fishermen (1431-1810) (p. 103)

Wismar: Grocers (p. 104)

ITALY-Florence: Calimala; merchants; judges and notaries; butchers; tanners; masons and carpenters; stone carvers; armourers; bankers; wool weavers or wool workers or wool merchants; smiths; linen drapers; furriers; doctors and pharmacists; Silk weavers (pp. 109-114) Mercers (p. 118)

Ostia: Shipping agents (p. 115)

Padua: Painters (pp. 115-116)

Prato: Fullers; Cloth finishers; Judges and notaries; Wool merchants; Money changers and goldsmiths; Apothecaries including doctors; Blacksmiths; Cobbler; Butchers; Grocers; Vintners; Tailors; Bakers; Millers; Barbers; Carpenters (pp. 117-119)

Rome: Merchants and shipowners; Dyers and goldsmiths (p. 120)

Venice: Gold thread drawers (pp. 121-122)

Vicenza: Wool trade including teassellers and shearmen

LATVIA-Riga: Merchants; Coopers (p. 124)

NETHERLANDS-Amsterdam: St. Joris or St. George’s Guild of Longbowmen; St. Sebastian’s Guild of Crossbowmen (pp. 125 and 134) Cloth; Drapers; Paviors; Butchers; (pp. 130-131) Shoemakers; Peat porters; Corn porters; Bakers; Corn millers; Tailors; Bricklayers; Coopers; Vintners; Smiths; Surgeons; Drapers; (pp. 135-142)

Alkmaar: Cheese porters; Archers (pp. 128-129)

Amersfoort: Boatmen (p. 129)

Arnhem: Carpenters (p. 142)

Breda: Crossbowmen or archers; St. Joris’s Schutters Guild (longbowmen?); Crispin and Crispinian Guild of Shoemakers (p.143)

Delft: Goldsmiths and silversmiths (p. 145)

Dordrecht: Painters; Furriers; Bakers; Retailers or merchants; Drapers; Bowmen; Fishermen; Watermen and lightermen; Grain porters; Butchers; Bakers; Marksmen; Big shippers; Fishmongers (pp. 145-147)

Edam: Carpenters (p. 147)

Enkhuisen: Surgeons (p. 148) Clothworkers (p. 155)

Gouda: Surgeons (p. 148)

The Hague: St. Sebastian’s Guild of Archers; St Cosmas and St Damian’s Guild of Surgeons; St. Joseph’s Guild of Carpenters; the wine merchants; St. Obertus’s Guild of Bakers; St. Nicholas’s Guild of Merchants; St. Luke’s Guild of Artists, House painters, Glaziers, Sculptors, Embroiderers, and Apothecaries (p. 149)

Haarlem: St. Adrian’s Guild of Civic Guards; St. Luke’s Guild of Painters, Architects, Coppetsmiths and Tinsmiths; the Drapers; the Cobbler; the Shipbuilders; the Brewers; the Butchers; (pp. 150-153)

S’ Hertogenbosch: Silversmiths (p. 153)

Hoor: Archers; Surgeons; Marksmen; St. Joris; Carpenters; Fishermen; Bakers; Brushmakers; Coopers; Shippers (p. 154)

Kampen: Butchers; Basketmakers; Carpenters; Drapers; Linen weavers; St. Luke’s Guild of Artists (p. 155)

Leiden: Weavers; Surgeones; Civic guards; Tailors; Brewers; Clothworkers; Archers (pp. 155-159)

Middleburg: Coopers (p. 159)

Nijmegen: Tailors; Trimming workers; Weavers (p. 160)

Rotterdam: Wine merchants or vintners; Millers; Bakers; Grain porters; Waggoners or carmen; Watermen and lightermen; (pp. 161-162)

Sheveningen: St. Peter’s Guild of Fishermen; St. Adrian’s Guild (p. 149)
Valkenburg: Marksmen (p. 164)
Workum: Bricklayers or builders (p. 165)
Zierikzee: Arquebusiers (p. 165)
Zutphen: Boatmen (p. 161) Butchers (p. 165)
Zwolle: St. Nicholas or Pedlars; Hatmakers and furriers; Publicans (p. 165)
POLAND-Krakow: Clothworkers (p. 168)
SPAIN-Barcelona: Bootmakers (p. 172)
Cordoba: Cordwainers (p. 172)
Lekeitio: Fishermen (p. 173)
SWITZERLAND-Basel: Schlüsselzunft or Merchants Guild; Guild of the Hausgenossen including Goldsmiths; Gardeners; Safranzunft of 30 crafts including the spice merchants; Weavers Guild; Guild of the Golden Star or Barber-Surgeons Guild (pp. 177-179)
Berne: Bakers; Smiths; Butchers; Jesters; Glass makers and glass sellers; Weavers; Shoemakers; Clothworkers; Merchants; Stonemasons; Shippers or lightermen; Carpenters; Glovers; Glaziers; Artists; Vintners; Gunmakers (p. 179)
Geneva: Clockmakers (p. 179)
Lucerne: Saffron Guild (p. 180)
Vevey: Vine growers (p. 180)
Zurich: Saffran Guild for wholesale merchants; Wine makers; Blacksmiths, pewterers and plumbers; bakers and pastry cooks; tanners, leathersmiths and shoemakers; Butchers; Carpenters and builders; Tailors Guild including dressmakers and furriers; Fishermen, shippers and truckers; Cooks and grocers; Wool weavers and linen weavers (pp. 180-182)
TURKEY-Ephesus: Silversmiths (p. 183)
USA-Philadelphia: Carpenters (p. 186)